TSM C&S CONSULTANTS PTE LTD emission report 1 January 2024 – 31 December 2024

Estimated total emissions

955.33 tonnes CO2e



ur Scope overview	Powered by EQUIPOISE
Scope 1 - Direct emissions	4.31 tonnes CO ₂ e
Fuel Combustion - Vehicles - Diesel	1.81 tonnes CO ₂ e
Fuel Combustion - Vehicles - Petrol	2.50 tonnes CO₂e
Scope 2 – Indirect emissions	6.835 tonnes CO₂e
Purchased Electricity	6.83 tonnes CO₂e
Scope 3 – Value chain emissions	944.185 tonnes CO₂e
3.1 Purchased Goods and Services	351.15 tonnes CO₂e
Business Services - Construction and maintenance work	16.13 tonnes CO ₂ e
Business Services - Corporate entertainment	21.36 tonnes CO₂e
Business Services – Financial intermediation	8.97 tonnes CO₂e
Business Services - Insurance and pension funding	73.23 tonnes CO₂e
Business Services - Legal, accounting and consultancy	45.77 tonnes CO₂e
Business Services - Software, hosting, computer programming etc.	90.69 tonnes CO₂e
Materials - Books, printed matter and recorded media	3.37 tonnes CO₂e
Materials - Metal material/products	74.33 tonnes CO₂e
Transport / Freight - Other transport services (e.g. warehousing)	6.89 tonnes CO₂e
Transport / Freight – Road	10.41 tonnes CO₂e
3.2 Capital Goods	416.64 tonnes CO₂e
Capital Goods - Furniture and other general products	312.29 tonnes CO₂e
Capital Goods - Vehicles	104.36 tonnes CO₂e
3.3 Fuel– and Energy–Related Activities	2.39 tonnes CO₂e
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3.6 Business Travel	171.18 tonnes CO₂e
Business Travel - Air	167.33 tonnes CO₂e
Business Travel – Hotel Stays	3.67 tonnes CO₂e
Business Travel - Taxi	0.18 tonnes CO₂e
3.7 Employee Commuting & Homeworking	2.82 tonnes CO₂e
Homeworking	2.82 tonnes CO ₂ e

This report was created using the Small Business Carbon Calculator v1.2 on 8 Aug 2025.